## **CONTENTS OF VOLUME 420**

# January 1990

in the ventilatory response to inhaled $CO_2$ in conscious man.	1
Davies Julia R., Corbishley Catherine M. & Richardson P.S. The uptake of radiolabelled precursors of mucus glycoconjugates by secretory tissues in the feline trachea.	19
SAGE Stewart O., Jobson Timothy M. & Rink Timothy J. Agonist-evoked changes in cystosolic pH and calcium concentration in human platelets: studies in physiological bicarbonate.	31
MAYER Emeran A., Loo Donald D.F., SNAPE William J. JR & SACHS George The activation of calcium and calcium-activated potassium channels in mammalian colonic smooth muscle by substance P.	47
Gola M., Ducreux C. & Chagneux H. Ca <sup>2+</sup> -activated K <sup>+</sup> current involvement in neuronal function revealed by <i>in situ</i> single-channel analysis in <i>Helix</i> neurones.	73
STUART G.J. & REDMAN S.J. Voltage dependence of Ia reciprocal inhibitory currents in cat spinal motoneurones.	111
SHIGEMOTO Takashi & OHMORI Harunori Muscarinic agonists and ATP increase the intracellular Ca <sup>2+</sup> concentration in chick cochlear hair cells.	127
GREENE Robert W., Haas Helmut L. & Reiner Peter B. Two transient outward currents in histamine neurones of the rat hypothalamus in vitro.	149
Ogata Nobukuni, Yoshii Mitsunobu & Narahashi Toshio Differential block of sodium and calcium channels by chlorpromazine in mouse neuroblastoma cells.	165
Yamaguchi K. & Ohmori H. Voltage-gated and chemically gated ionic channels in the cultured cochlear ganglion neurone of the chick.	185
Chen Qiang Xiao, Stelzer Armin, Kay Alan R. & Wong Robert K.S. GABA <sub>A</sub> receptor function is regulated by phosphorylation in acutely dissociated guineapig hippocampal neurones.	207
BOLAND Linda M. & DINGLEDINE Raymond Multiple components of both transient and sustained barium currents in a rat dorsal root ganglion cell line.	223
Neild T.O., Shen KZ. & Surprenant Annmarie Vasodilatation of arterioles by acetylcholine released from single neurones in the guinea-pig submucosal plexus.	247
Galligan J.J., Jiang Ming-Ming, Shen KZ. & Surprenant Annmarie Substance P mediates neurogenic vasodilatation in extrinsically denervated guinea-pig submucosal arterioles.	267
Fernandes A., Galbo H., Kjær M., Mitchell J.H., Secher N.H. & Thomas S.N. Cardiovascular and ventilatory responses to dynamic exercise during epidural anaesthesia in man.	281
Štulc J., Štulcová B. & Švihovec J. Transport of calcium across the dually perfused placenta of the rat.	295
GIEBISCH Gerhard, Hunter Malcolm & Kawahara Katsumasa Apical potassium channels in <i>Amphiuma</i> diluting segment: effect of barium.	313

xviii *CONTENTS* 

leech central nervous system.	325
Fink R.H.A., Stephenson D.G. & Williams D.A. Physiological properties of skinned fibres from normal and dystrophic (Duchenne) human muscle activated by $\mathrm{Ca^{2+}}$ and $\mathrm{Sr^{2+}}$ .	337
Grossman Yoram & Kendig Joan J. Evidence for reduced presynaptic Ca <sup>2+</sup> entry in a lobster neuromuscular junction at high pressure.	355
Bräu Michael E., Dreyer Florian, Jonas Peter, Repp Holger & Vogel Werner A K <sup>+</sup> channel in <i>Xenopus</i> nerve fibres selectively blocked by bee and snake toxins: binding and voltage-clamp experiments.	365
WUTTKE Werner A. & Pentreath Victor W. Evidence for the uptake of neuronally derived choline by glial cells in the leech central nervous system.	387
TOKIMASA T. & AKASU T. Cyclic AMP regulates an inward rectifying sodium-potassium current in dissociated bull-frog sympathetic neurones.	409
Harrison D.K., Kessler M. & Knauf S.K. Regulation of capillary blood flow and oxygen supply in skeletal muscle in dogs during hypoxaemia.	431
Matthews H.R., Fain G.L., Murphy R.L.W. & Lamb T.D. Light adaptation in cone photoreceptors of the salamander: a role for cytoplasmic calcium.	447
Hongo Toshinori, Kudo Norio, Oguni Eiichi & Yoshida Kaoru Spatial patterns of reflex evoked by pressure stimulation of the foot pads in cats.	471
WARD S.A. & WHIPP B.J. Erratum: Journal of Physiology 411 (1989)	489
CRONE C. & NIELSEN J. Erratum: Journal of Physiology 416 (1989)	491

#### PROCEEDINGS OF THE PHYSIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

 $22\hbox{--}23\ September\ 1989$ 

#### Edinburgh Meeting

### DEMONSTRATIONS

Kelly P.A.T., Lawson A.L.B. & Sharkey J. An electromagnetic device for stimulating vibrissae in conscious rats to allow studies of the coupling of local cerebral blood flow to metabolic demand.	2P
Dearden N.M., Lawson A., Miller J.D. & Piper I. A microcomputer-based pressure waveform analysis system.	3P
GILLIES K., PRICE D.J. & SPEARS N. The use of bromodeoxyuridine to label proliferating cells in the nervous system of the fetal mouse.	4 <i>P</i>
Donaldson I.M.L. & Knox P.C. Interaction between the effects of vestibular stimuli and those of passive eye movements on units in the brain stem of the pigeon.	5P
Arblaster L.A. & Lakie M. Simultaneous bilateral recording of human tremor.	6P
Lakie M., Powers N., Walsh E.G. & Wright G.W. Vibration-induced hypotonia of the human forearm.	7 <i>P</i>
$\label{eq:Fellows} \textit{F.J.}, \textit{Ross H.F. \& Thilmann A.F.}  \text{A portable system for precise evaluation of spastic muscle hypertonia in man.}$	8 <i>P</i>
BURNETT H.C. A model of obstuctive sleep apnoea in the anaesthetized rabbit.	9P
Moores C. High-frequency pulmonary ventilation and human lung mucus thixotropy.	10P
GOSDEN R.G. Restoration of fecundity to sterilized mouse ovaries by transferring immature follicles.	11P
Morrison-Low A.D. The use of the saccharimeter in nineteenth century physiology	12P
DU FEU Dave, STEEDMAN Wilma M. & ZACHARY Stan Analysis of the temporal pattern of the discharges of multireceptive neurones in the lumbar dorsal horn of the cat, using the S language.	13 <i>P</i>
AMJAD A.M., BREEZE P., CONWAY B.A., HALLIDAY D.M. & ROSENBERG J.R. The application of third-order cumulants to the analysis of the association between spike trains.	14 <i>P</i>
DUGGAN A.W., HOPE P.J. & McConnell G. Computerized image analysis and sorting of antibody microprobes.	15P
$\label{local contractions} RIBCHESTERR.R.  \mbox{Acetylcholine-induced local contractions in isolated voltage-clamped mouse skeletal muscle fibres.}$	16 <i>P</i>
Watson W.E. Simulation of a burned patient for close IBM compatibles.	16 <i>P</i>
COMMUNICATIONS	
ASSELMAN P.T. & BARNES G.R. The contribution of predictive mechanisms to smooth eye movement control in humans.	17 <i>P</i>
BRITTON T.C., BROWN P., DAY B.L., MARSDEN C.D., ROTHWELL J.C. & THOMPSON P.D. Patterned electromyographic responses to galvanic ear stimulation in man.	18P
BRITTON T.C., BROWN P., DAY B.L., MARSDEN C.D., MERTON P.A., ROTHWELL J.C., THOMPSON P.D. & UGAWA Y. Can the cerebellum be stimulated through the intact scalp in man?	19 <i>P</i>
AMASSIAN V.E., BIGLAND-RITCHIE B., CRACCO R.Q. & MACCABEE P.J. Motor unit fields mapped by focal magnetic coil stimulation of human motor cortex.	20P
DIETZ V., GOLLHOFER A., HORSTMANN G.A. & TRIPPEL M. Postural adjustments and gravity studied in man.	21 <i>P</i>
FARMER Claire, FARMER S.F., HALLIDAY D.M., ROSENBERG J.R. & STEPHENS J.A. Coherence analysis of motor unit firing recorded during voluntary contraction in man.	22P
BUTCHART Pamela, FARQUHAR Ruth, PART N.J. & ROBERTS R.C. Reduced presynaptic inhibition of ankle extensor Ia afferents in patients with Parkinson's disease.	23P
BRUCE W.G., LESLIE G.C., MUTCH W.J. & PART N.J. Maximum rates of change of knee joint angle during voluntary extension in healthy elderly subjects and patients with Parkinson's disease.	24P

MOLENAAR P.C., PLOMP J.J. & VAN KEMPEN G.Th.H. Differences between the dilator naris and diaphragm muscles of 'myasthenic' rats.	25 <i>F</i>
ASGARI-KHOZANKALAEI A. & GLADDEN Margaret H. Recruitment of intrafusal muscle fibres from the sensorimotor cortex in tenuissimus muscles of cats under barbiturate anaesthesia.	26 <i>F</i>
HÄUSSER M.A. & YUNG W.H. Bursting and non-bursting neurones in the guinea-pig substantia nigra pars compacta in vitro.	27 <i>F</i>
Hartell Nick A., Headley P. Max & Parsons Chris G. The degree of surgical intervention influences the potency with which injectable anaesthetics depress spinal nociceptive reflexes in the adult rat.	28 <i>F</i>
HARTELL Nick A. & HEADLEY P. Max Comparison of the spinal reflex depression and the behavioural sedation caused by four anaesthetics in the rat.	29 <i>F</i>
ADAL M.N. & BANKS R.W. Ultrastructural observations on native and foreign reinnervation of muscle spindles in relation to mechanosensory function in the anaesthetized cat.	30 <i>F</i>
DUGGAN A.W., FLEETWOOD-WALKER S.M., HOPE P.J., JARROTT B. & SCHAIBLE H.G. Antibody microprobe studies of the release of neurokinin A in the dorsal horn of the anaesthetized cat.	31 <i>F</i>
FLEETWOOD-WALKER S.M., HOPE P.J., MITCHELL R. & MOLONY V. Effects of receptor-selective tachykinins in the superficial dorsal horn on thermal nociceptive transmission in the anaesthetized cat.	32F
BIRRELL G.J., GRUBB B.D., IGGO A. & McQUEEN D.S. Actions of PGE <sub>2</sub> and cicaprost on the sensitivity of high-threshold mechanoreceptors in normal and inflamed ankle joints of the anaesthetized rat.	33 <i>I</i>
BIRRELL G.J., GRUBB B.D., IGGO A. & McQUEEN D.S. Sensitization of joint capsule C- and A-δ high-threshold mechanoreceptors by 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) in anaesthetized normal and arthritic rats.	34 <i>F</i>
CLARKE R.W., FORD T.W., HARRIS J. & TAYLOR J.S. Long-lasting facilitation of the sural-gastrocnemius reflex caused by noxious stimulation of the heel in the decerebrated and spinalized rabbit.	35 <i>I</i>
APPS R. & LIDIERTH M. Excitability changes in spino-olivocerebellar paths that terminate in the $c_2$ zone studied during locomotion in the awake cat.	36 <i>F</i>
EDGLEY S.A. & GRANT G.M. Spinocerebellar tract cells in the sacral segments of the spinal cord of the anaesthetized rat.	37 <i>I</i>
Harrison P.J. & Riddell J.S. A group II activated ascending tract originating in the lumbosacral cord of the anaesthetized cat.	38 <i>I</i>
CERVERO F., NEUGEBAUER V., SCHAIBLE HG. & SCHMIDT R.F. Changes in tonic descending inhibition of spinal cord neurones induced by acute inflammation of the knee joint in anaesthetized cats.	39 <i>I</i>
Brown A.G., Christie W.M., Maxwell D.J. & Short A.C. Boutons containing $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid are presynaptic to spinocervical tract neurones in the cat's spinal cord.	40 <i>I</i>
DICKENSON A.H. & HALEY J.E. Evidence for N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor involvement in prolonged chemical nociception in the anaesthetized rat.	417
BATTEN T.F.C., MAQBOOL A., STEINBUSCH H.W.M. & VAUGHAN P.F.T. Immunohistochemical and chromatographic detecton of dopamine in the medulla oblongata of the cat brain.	42 <i>I</i>
BATTEN T.F.C., BUIJS R.M., McWILLIAM P.N. & MAQBOOL A. Relationships between γ-aminobutyric acid (GABA)-immunoreactive nerve terminals and retrogradely labelled vagal afferent fibres and motoneurones in the cat medulla oblongata.	43 <i>l</i>
DICKENSON A.H., MAGNUSON D.S.K. & SULLIVAN A.F. The actions of morphine and naloxone on synaptically and L-glutamate elicited activity of rat dorsal horn neurones in vitro.	44 <i>I</i>
Cahusac P.M.B. & Rolls E.T. Modifications of neuronal responses to natural inputs paired with activation of the postsynaptic neurone by ionophoretic L-glutamate in the macaque hippocampus.	45 <i>l</i>
Daw N.W., Fox K. & Sato H. The effect of varying stimulus intensity on NMDA receptor activity in anaesthetized cat visual cortex.	46 <i>l</i>
EDGLEY S.A., EYRE J.A., LEMON R.N. & MILLER S. At what level is the corticospinal pathway excited by electromagnetic and percutaneous electrical stimulation of the brain? Evidence from the anaesthetized macaque monkey.	471
BAXENDALE R.H., FERRELL W.R. & WALLACE K.R. The effects of nociceptive input on the excitation of soleus motor units by knee joint mechanoreceptors in the decerebrate cat.	481
JÜCH P.J.W. & SCHAAFSMA A. Enhancement of tonic vibration and tonic stretch reflex by stimulation of the locus coeruleus in the anaesthetized rat.	491
McCarthy T., Newham D.J. & Turner J. Activation of the human quadriceps under dynamic conditions.	501

CONTENTS	(PROCEEDINGS)
COMPANIA	II IUUUBBBBII UU.

xxi

BASSEY E.J., Delbridge A.T. & Short A.H. The effect of limb joint angles on the extensor power output of the leg in man.	51 <i>P</i>
Vandewalle H. Aerobic kinetics and exhaustion time during supramaximal exercise in man. A theoretical study.	52P
LEIPER J.B., MAUGHAN R.J. & VIST G.E. Choice of sampling site may influence the interpretation of results of blood analysis in exercising man.	53P
Beelen A. & Sargeant A.J. Effect of cold legs on the response to exercise in humans.	54P
GOLDSMITH R., HAMPTON I.F.G., LAYMAN D.B. & RANTELL J.V. Cold exposure of men on an Antarctic expedition.	55P
Brown Sally F., CAVE R. & GLEESON M. Haematological response to repeated isometric exercise in man.	56P
KEMPER H.C.G., KOK M.L.J., MAAS S. & WESTRA H.G. Validity of the use of heart rate in estimation of oxygen uptake in static and in combined static/dynamic exercise in man.	57P
AARNOUDSE J.G., SMITS T.M. & ZIJLSTRA W.G. Fetal scalp blood flow as recorded by laser Doppler flowmetry in relation to transcutaneous $P_{\rm O_2}$ and $P_{\rm CO_2}$ during labour in humans.	58P
TenVoorde B.J. Vasomotor baroreflex induces hemodynamic oscillations in humans.	59P
DE JONG H.A.A., KORTSCHOT H.W. & OOSTERVELD W.J. The caloric vestibular test in humans revised.	60P
MIALL R.C. Internal representation of human arm movements in visually guided tracking tasks.	61P
DIETZ V., DUYSENS J. & TRIPPEL M. Phase-dependent reflex reversal during human walking.	62P
Andrews B.J., Baxendale R.H., Granat M.H. & Nicol D.J. Variability in long-latency flexion reflexes in humans may limit restoration of locomotion by electrical stimulation.	63P
Kroon G.W. & Naeije M. Recovery from severe isometric, concentric or eccentric contractions in the human biceps muscle.	64 <i>P</i>
DUBOWITZ Gerald An investigation into the effects of acute exposure to hypoxic gas mixtures on human muscle fatigue.	65P
PATBERG W.R., ZIJLSTRA W.G. & ZOCK J.P. Afferent impulses in non-myelinated vagal fibres are involved in respiratory reflexes in the anaesthetized rabbit.	66P
DAVIES A. & PACK R.J. Lung reflexes in anaesthetized rabbits with pulmonary fibrosis.	67P
ANDERSON L.S., BUTLER P.J., SNOW D.H. & WOAKES A.J. The effect of gait on ventilation in the exercising thoroughbred race horse.	68P
GREENHAFF P.L., HARRIS R.C. & SNOW D.H. The effect of sodium bicarbonate (NaHCO <sub>3</sub> ) administration upon exercise metabolism in the thoroughbred horse.	69P
Russell J.A. & Sumner B.E.H. Pregnancy reduces the density of $\mu$ -type opioid receptors in the supraoptic nucleus (SON) of the rat: in vitro <sup>3</sup> H-ligand-binding study.	70 <i>P</i>
LENG G., PUMFORD K. & RUSSELL J.A. Actions of the κ-type opioid receptor agonist U50,488H on oxytocin neurones in the supraoptic nucleus (SON) in normal and morphine-tolerant urethane-	
anaesthetized rats.	71 <i>P</i>
COLES J.A. & POULAIN D.A. Local increases in extracellular [K <sup>+</sup> ] in the supraoptic nucleus during the milk ejection reflex in the anaesthetized rat.	72P
FINK G. & SHEWARD W.J. Glucocorticoid feedback and the secretion of CRF-41, vasopressin and oxytocin in long-term hypophysectomized rats anaesthetized with pentobarbitone.	73P
CAMPBELL E.A., FAIRHALL K.M. & ROBINSON I.C.A.F. Control of ACTH secretion from the guinea-pig anterior pituitary gland in vitro.	74P
KENDRICK K.M. & ROBINSON J.E. Changes in the release of GABA in the preoptic area (POA) prior to the preovulatory surge of luteinizing hormone (LH) in the conscious ewe.	75P
FINK G., JOHNSON M.S. & MITCHELL R. Effects of protein kinase C inhibitors on the priming effect of LHRH in rat anterior pituitary glands in vitro.	76 <i>P</i>
BLACKBURN Ruth E. & Leng G. Lesion of the antero-ventral third ventricular region (AV3V region) does not abolish oxytocin release in response to systemic cholecystokinin (CCK) in the anaesthetized rat.	77 <i>P</i>
MOISAN MP., SECKL J.R. & WATKIN EDWARDS C. 11β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activity in rat cerebellum in vitro	78P
Antoni F.A. & Dayanithi G. Blockers of potassium ion channels reverse the inhibition of rat pituitary adrenocorticotrophin release by atriopeptin in vitro.	79P
Antoni F.A. & Dayanithi G. Inhibition of stimulus-evoked corticotrophin release by isolated rat anterior pituitary cells in vitro: different mechanisms of action for cyclic GMP and corticosteroids.	80P

ABEYASEKERA G., DATTA H.K., MACINTYRE I., MOONGA B.S., PATCHELL A. & ZAIDI M. G proteins mediate the acute effects of calcitonin on isolated rat osteoclasts.	81 <i>I</i>
${\it Joles J.A., Koomans H.A. \& Willekes-Koolschijn N.}  {\it Intake and renal excretion of NaCl in Nagase an albumina emic rats.}$	82 <i>I</i>
FELLOWS S.J., Ross H.F. & THILMANN A.F. Mechanical alterations in the flexibility of the spastic human ankle joint.	83 <i>I</i>
Noth J. & Schwarz M. Long-latency responses in human hand muscles evoked by low-threshold proprioceptors.	84 <i>I</i>
${\it Collins Anthony \& Hildemann Donald W.} {\it Sodium-calcium exchange current in giant excised cardiac sarcolemmal membrane patches from guinea-pig.}$	85 <i>I</i>
ISENBERG Gerrit & WENDT-GALLITELLI Maria Fiora X-ray microprobe analysis of sodium concentration reveals large transverse gradients from the sarcolemma to the centre of voltage-clamped guinea-pig ventricular myocytes.	86 <i>I</i>
ARLOCK P., NOBLE M.I.M. & WOHLFART B. Cardiac cell membrane repolarization is required for the onset of mechanical restitution in isolated ferret ventricular muscle.	87 <i>I</i>
CUMMING Debbie, HOLMBERG Stephen, KUSAMA Yoshi, SHATTOCK Michael & WILLIAMS Alan Effects of reactive oxygen species on the structure and function of the calcium-release channel from isolated sheep cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum.	88 <i>I</i>
CHAPMAN R.A. & RODRIGO Glenn C. An estimation of the ratio of the Na influx through the Ca channels and the Na efflux via the Na pump in isolated guinea-pig ventricular myocytes exposed to Ca-free, Mg-free media.	89 <i>I</i>
CRAWFORD A.C. & Kros C.J. A fast calcium current with a rapidly inactivating component in isolated inner hair cells of the guinea-pig.	90 <i>F</i>
Martin R.J. & Pennington A.J. Acetylcholine-activated single channel currents from isolated Ascaris suum muscle.	91 <i>F</i>
FELTZ P. & ZHANG Z.W. Nicotinic acetylcholine (ACh) responses on isolated pars intermedia cells.	92 <i>F</i>
ASHFORD M.L.J., BODEN P.R. & TREHERNE J.M. Sulphonylurea excitation of dissociated glucose-responsive hypothalamic neurones in the rat.	93 <i>F</i>
$Siegenbeek\ van\ Heukelom\ J.$ The anomalous rectifier in isolated mouse muscle fibres with low extracellular potassium.	94 <i>I</i>
EIDNE K.A., HOUSE C.R., PLANT S., TAYLOR P.L. & YOSHIDA S. Activation of gonadotrophin-releasing hormone receptors expressed in Xenopus laevis oocytes induces a chloride current.	95 <i>I</i>
COTTRELL G.A., GREEN K.A. & POWELL B. Unitary outward currents with the properties of potassium A-currents in growth cones and perikaryon of an isolated identified <i>Helix</i> neurone.	96 <i>F</i>
Dickens C.J., Gillespie J.I. & Greenwell J.R. Control of intracellular pH $(pH_i)$ and its effects on intracellular calcium $(Ca_i^{2+})$ in migrating avian neural crest cells.	97 <i>I</i>
$Jongsma\ H.J.\ \&\ Roo\kappa\ M.B.$ Electrical and immunological characteristics of gap junctions between neonatal rat cardiac myoblasts and fibroblasts in culture.	98 <i>I</i>
$\it Van\ Der\ Kloot\ W.$ Intracellular calcium and the down regulation of quantal size at isolated frog neuromuscular junctions.	99 <i>I</i>
CHAPMAN R.A. & CHAPMAN Veronique P. The origin of the Physiological Society's dog.	100 <i>F</i>
$\label{eq:Dutia M.B. & Price R.F.} Response to stretching of identified b_2 c spindle afferents in the anaesthetized cat.$	101 <i>F</i>
Scott $J.J.A.$ Effects of regeneration-promoting treatments on muscle spindle recovery after nervecrush injury in the anaesthetized cat.	102 <i>I</i>
CADDEN S.W. & NEWTON J.P. Modulation of an inhibitory jaw reflex by widespread noxious thermal stimuli in humans.	103 <i>F</i>
APPENTENG Kwabena & Curtis John C. In vitro recordings from cells in the rat V motor nucleus.	104 <i>F</i>
Donaldson I.M.L. & Porter J.D. Brain stem terminations of extraocular muscle primary afferents in the cat.	105 <i>I</i>
Donaldson I.M.L. & Knox P.C. Afferent signals from the extraocular muscles affect vestibular responses in oculomotor nuclei of the pigeon.	106 <i>F</i>
VAN DER STEEN J. & VAN HOF J.W. The relation between the threshold of tilt discrimination and retinal image stability in the rabbit.	107 <i>F</i>
MORLAND A.B. & RUDDOCK K.H. Observer differences in the spectral characteristics of the deuteranope's red-sensitive response mechanism correlate with light absorption in the macular pigment.	108 <i>I</i>

REEH P.W. & WADDELL P.J. A comparison of the adaptation of rat cutaneous sensory receptors and their cell bodies in vitro.	109P
HAVENITH M.G., Lucas C.M.H.B., Penn C.K.M., van der Veen F.H. & Wellens H.J.J. Canine latissimus dorsi muscle stimulation after transformation.	110P
DE $HAANA$ . & $Lodder M.A.N$ . Fatiguability of skeletal muscle in relaton to shortening velocity in the anaesthetized rat.	111 <i>P</i>
DE HAAN A. & LODDER M.A.N. Fatigue of skeletal muscle during repetitive contractions with pre- stretch in the anaesthetized rat.	112P
ELZINGA G. & VAN DER LAARSE W.J. Oxygen consumption related to tetanic contractions of single slow-twitch muscle fibres of Xenopus laevis.	113 <i>P</i>
CROWE A., DE BEER E.L., GRUNDEMAN R.L.F., SCHIERECK P. & VEENENDAAL A. Can force development beyond overlap in skinned gracilis muscle fibres of the rabbit be explained by myosin shortening?	114 <i>P</i>
BERSHITSKY S.Y. & TSATURYAN A.K. Effect of $Ca^{2+}$ on the tension response to the Joule temperature jump in skinned muscle fibres from the rabbit.	115P
$L\"{a}$ NNERGREN $J$ . Volume changes of isolated $Xenopus$ muscle fibres associated with repeated tetanic contractions.	116P
FOWLER W.S. Histochemical staining of lobster muscle demonstrates no ATPase pH reversal.	117P
Neil D.M. & Tobasnick G. Myofibrillar protein heterogeneity reveals two slow fibre subtypes in the abdominal superficial flexor muscle of the Norway lobster.	118 <i>P</i>
Anderson A.J. & Patmore L. The effects of RS 30026 on calcium channel currents in cultured embryonic chick cardiac myocytes.	119 <i>P</i>
CERRETELLI P., COSTA M., FERRIGNO M., LUNDGREN C.E. & MARCONI C. Gas exchange and energy metabolism during deep breath-hold diving in elite human divers.	120P
BORGDORFF P. & VERLATO G. Endogenous adenosine enhances vagal negative chronotropic effect during hypoxia in the anaesthetized rabbit.	121 <i>P</i>
CHEN L.X., McWilliam P.N. & Yang T. Inhibition of the cardiac component of the baroreceptor reflex by contraction of hindlimb muscles in the decerebrate cat.	122 <i>P</i>
GOLDSMITH G.E., PATON J.F.R., SILVA-CARVALHO L. & SPYER K.M. Attenuation of excitability of baroreceptive neurones in the nucleus tractus solitarii (NTS) during electrical stimulation of the posterior vermis in the decerebrate rabbit.	123 <i>P</i>
Vergroesen Isabelle Coronary wedge pressure as estimate for coronary back pressure in the anaesthetized goat.	124 <i>P</i>
COUMANS W.A., SNOECKX L.H.E.H. & VAN DER VUSSE G.J. Adverse effects of in vitro global ischaemia and reperfusion on compensated hypertrophied rat hearts.	125P
Dankelman Jenny & Spaan Jos A.E. Coronary venous response to a heart rate step in the anaesthetized goat.	126 <i>P</i>
BORGDORFF P., BURATTINI R., DUIJST P., GROSS D.R. & WESTERHOF N. Short-term systemic autoregulaton in the anaesthetized dog.	127 <i>P</i>
BIGGS T., DRAKE-HOLLAND A.J., HARDMAN S.M.C., NOBLE M.I.M., PUGH S.E. & SEED W.A. A multi- electrode catheter for simultaneous pacing and registration of endocardial action potential in man.	128P
Arts T., Offermans M.T.C. & Prinzen F.W. Determination of fibre stress in the isolated working rabbit heart using the left ventricular cavity-to-wall volume ratio.	129 <i>P</i>
ALLESSIE M.A. & KIRCHHOF C.J.H.J. Recovery of sinus rhythm after spontaneous termination of atrial fibrillation in the isolated rabbit heart.	130P
ARTS T., AUGUSTIJN C.H., DELHAAS T. & PRINZEN F.W. Regional and total left ventricular mechanical performance during asynchronous electrical activation in anaesthetized open-chest dogs.	131 <i>P</i>
ALLESSIE M.A. & KIRCHHOF C.J.H.J. The origination of activation waves from the sinus node during atrial fibrillation in the isolated rabbit heart.	132P
Loiselle D.S., van Beek J.H.G.M. & Westerhof N. Diffusion of oxygen across the surface of the isolated perfused guinea-pig heart is not negligible.	133 <i>P</i>
OUDE EGBRINK M.G.A., RENEMAN R.S., SLAAF D.W. & TANGELDER G.J. Interaction between leucocytes and platelets following vessel wall injury in venules of the exposed mesentery in the anaesthetized rabbit.	134 <i>P</i>
Janssens C.J.J.G., Reneman R.S., Slaaf D.W. & Tangelder G.J. Differentiation in vivo of leucocytes rolling in mesenteric venules of anaesthetized rabbits.	135 <i>P</i>

Donoso P., EISNER D.A. & O'Neill S.C. Biphasic development of the caffeine contracture in isolated rat myocytes.	136P
DIETRICH D.L.L. & ELZINGA G. In rabbit papillary muscle at 20 °C can glycolysis provide ATP at a rate sufficient to maintain basal metabolism in hypoxia?	137 <i>P</i>
DE BEER E.L., VAN DER BERG C., VAN BUUREN K.J.H., GRUNDEMAN R.L.F. & SCHIERECK P. Characteristics of barium- and strontium-induced contractions in freeze-dried skinned heart muscle preparations of the rabbit.	138 <i>P</i>
GULATI Jagdish The mechanism of thin-filament co-operativity in skinned fibre of rabbit psoas muscle with a bacterially synthesized mutant of cardiac troponin C.	139 <i>P</i>
MacKenzie Bryan, Page Kenneth & Payne Ruth Effect of cadmium on natriferic response to antidiuretic hormone in isolated frog skin.	140 <i>P</i>
GIEBISCH G. & UNWIN R.J. Evidence for a direct effect of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (VIP) and sulphated cholecystokinin octapeptide (CCK8) on the rat loop of Henle: a microperfusion study in anaesthetized rat.	141 <i>P</i>
VAN HOEK A.N. & VAN OS C.H. Inhibition of water channels in isolated rat renal cortical plasma membranes by dimethylsulphoxide and mercuric sulphydryl reagents.	142P
Brown D., Mason W.T., Sikdar S.K. & Zorec R. Intracellular dialysis with non-hydrolysable GTP analogues affects Ca-induced exocytosis in bovine pituitary lactotrophs in vitro.	143 <i>P</i>
BOVELL D.J., ELDER H.Y., JENKINSON D. McEwan & WILSON S.M. The effect of removal of extracellular Cl <sup>-</sup> on the K <sup>+</sup> (88Rb <sup>+</sup> ) efflux from the isolated human sweat gland.	144 <i>P</i>
LEVIN R.H. & YOUNG A. Proximal but not distal rat ileum shows adaptive responses to starvation.	145P
KAUNE R., TIMMERMANS J.A.H. & VAN OS C.H. Molecular identification of hog intestinal plasma membrane $(Ca^{2+}-Mg^{2+})-ATPase$ .	146P
Acevedo M., Olver R.E. & Ward M.R. Apical Cl <sup>-</sup> and basolateral K <sup>+</sup> permeabilities in tracheal epithelium isolated from fetal and adult sheep.	147 <i>P</i>
CHIPPERFIELD A.R., DAVIS J.P.L. & HARPER A.A. The contribution of the (Na-K-Cl) co-transport system to membrane potential in rat arterial smooth muscle in vitro.	148P
ELLORY J.C., HALL A.C. & ODY S.A. Is acid a more potent activator of KCl co-transport than hypotonicity in human red cells?	149 <i>P</i>
LAW R.O. Volume-modulatory Ca <sup>2+</sup> -dependent K <sup>+</sup> loss from isolated rat renal papillary cells in hyperosmotic media: possible sources of intracellular free Ca <sup>2+</sup> .	150P
BARKER G.A. & ELLORY J.C. Multiple glycine transport systems in isolated bovine chondrocytes.	151 <i>P</i>
HUNDAL H.S. & TAYLOR P.M. Sodium-dependent transport of neutral and cationic amino acids in Xenopus oocytes.	152P
Hundal H.S., Rennie M.J. & Taylor P.M. Glutamine transport in cultured oocytes of Xenopus laevis.	153 <i>P</i>
AHMED A. & RENNIE M.J. Specificity of glutamine transport in rat skeletal muscle sarcolemmal vesicles.	154 <i>P</i>
JAY J.L., MILLER D.J., MORRISON J.D. & O'DOWD J.J. Histidyl derivatives in rabbit lens and their diminution in human cataract.	155P
HODGKISS J.P. & KELLY J.S. Intracellular recording in vitro from neurones in the medial preoptic area (MPOA) of male and female mice: a comparison with neurones in preoptic area (POA) grafts in hpg mouse mutants.	156P
Angel A. & Harkness Kirsty A. The effect of 1,2-dihydroxybenzene on the responses of cells in the somatosensory cortex of the urethane-anaesthetized rat.	156P